

数字证书与 Web 加密通信实验报告

班级： 学号： 姓名：

一、实验名称

二、实验目的

三、实验内容与要求

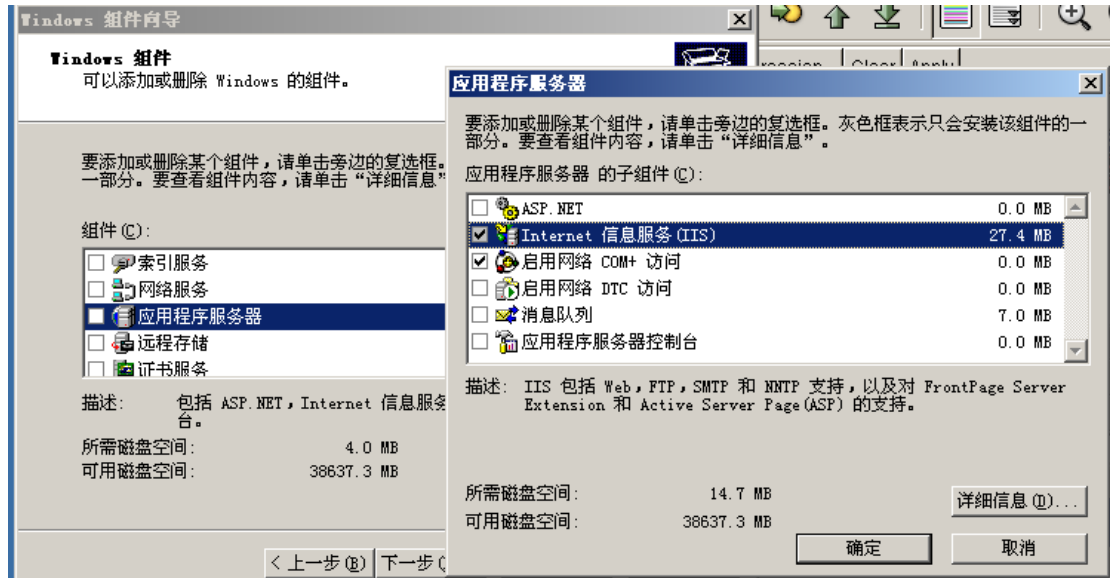
四、实验过程

实验的详细步骤，过程

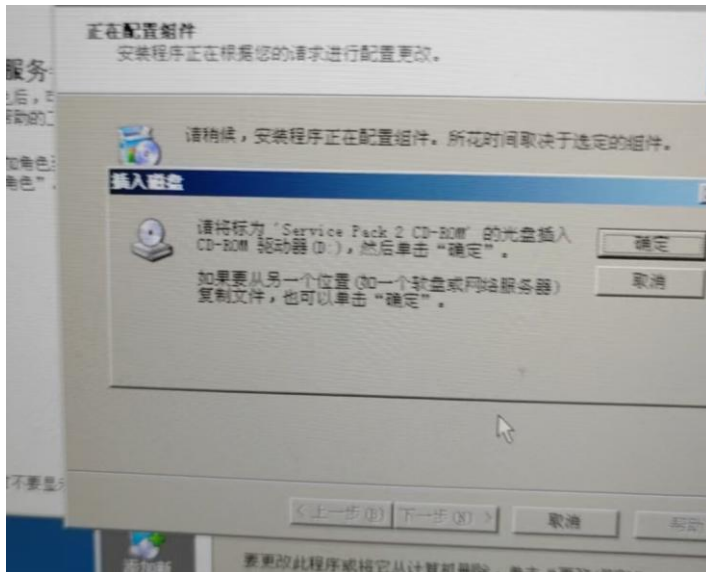
安装好 Windows Server 2003 虚拟机，关闭 IE 浏览器增强安全功能，安装好 WinPcap4.1.3 和 Ethereal。

我们需要配置 https 网站。

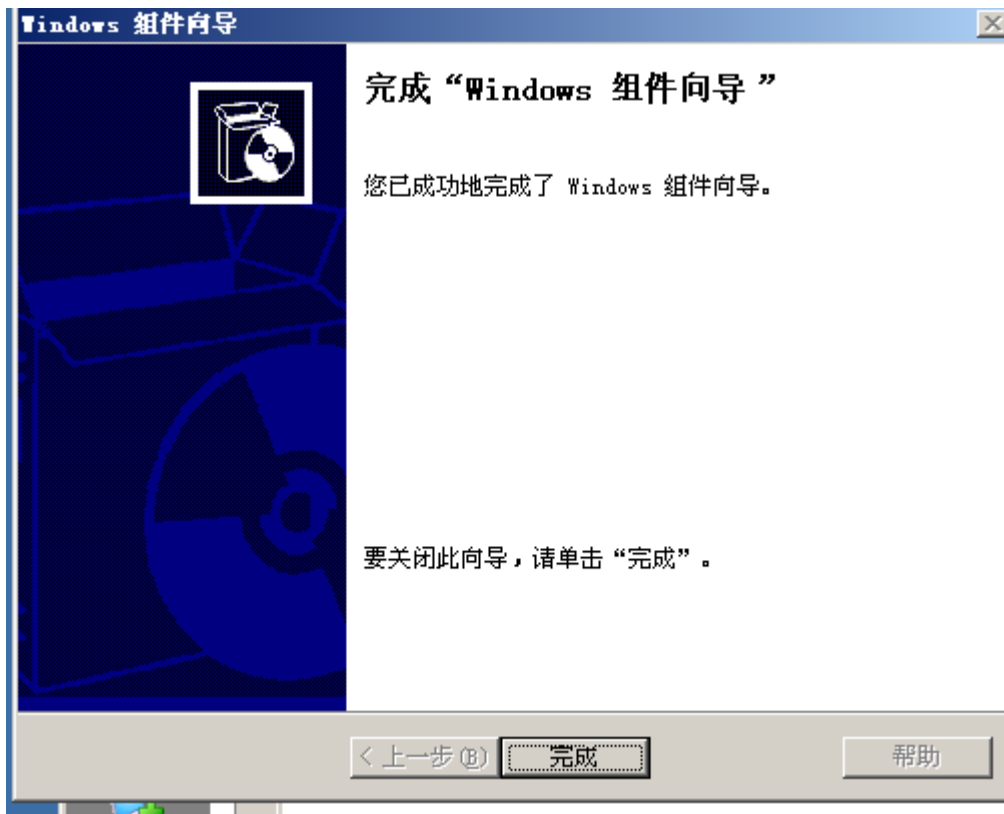
1. 先启用 iis 组件



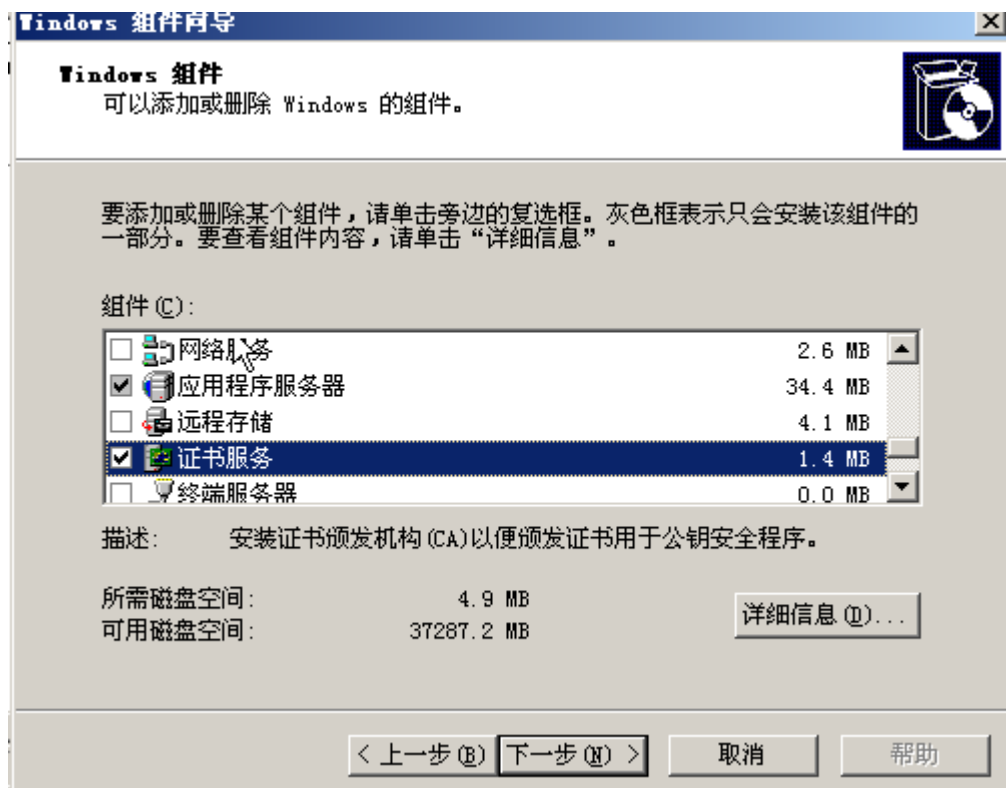
报错 I386 文件，在 iso 中 I386 文件夹复制到虚拟机中然后选择即可安装

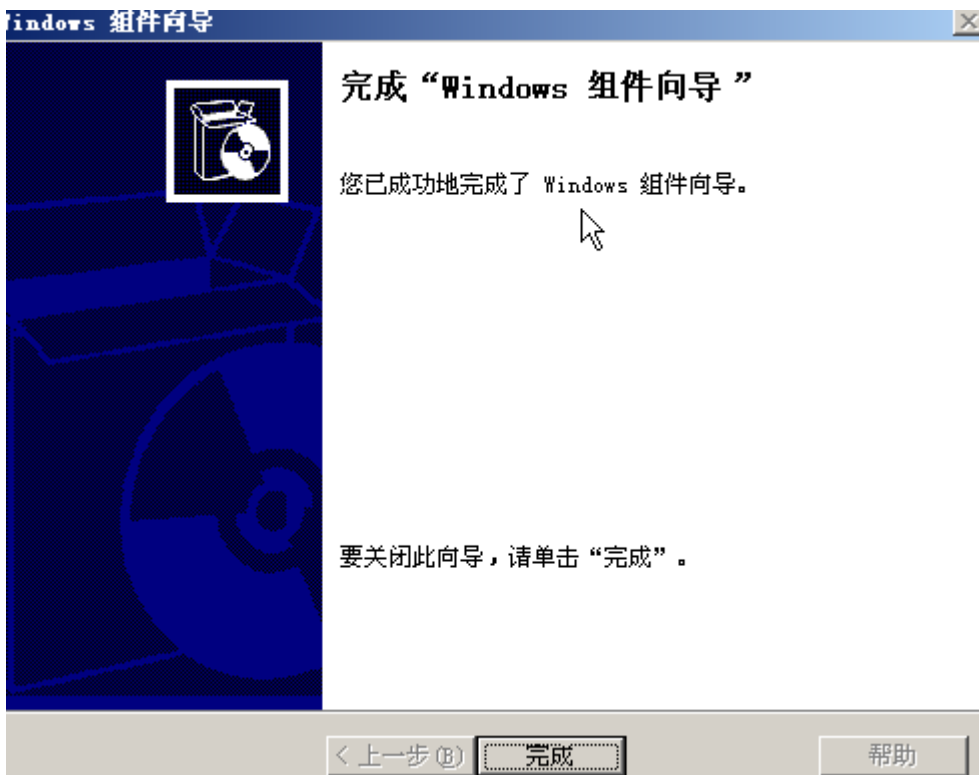
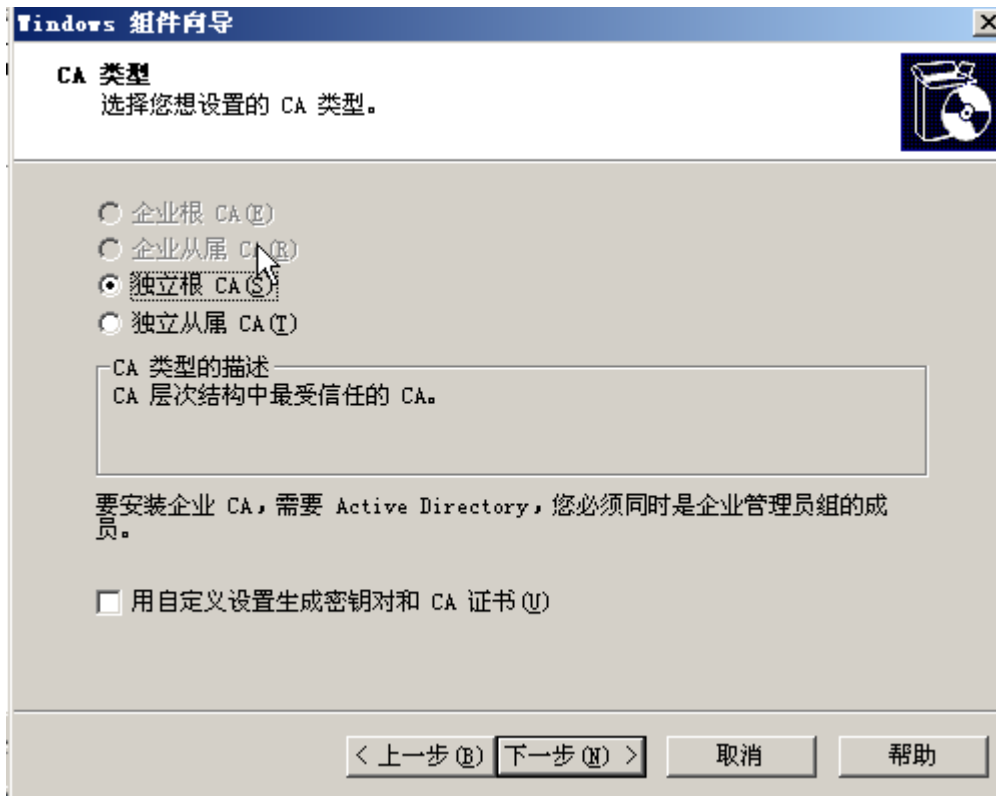


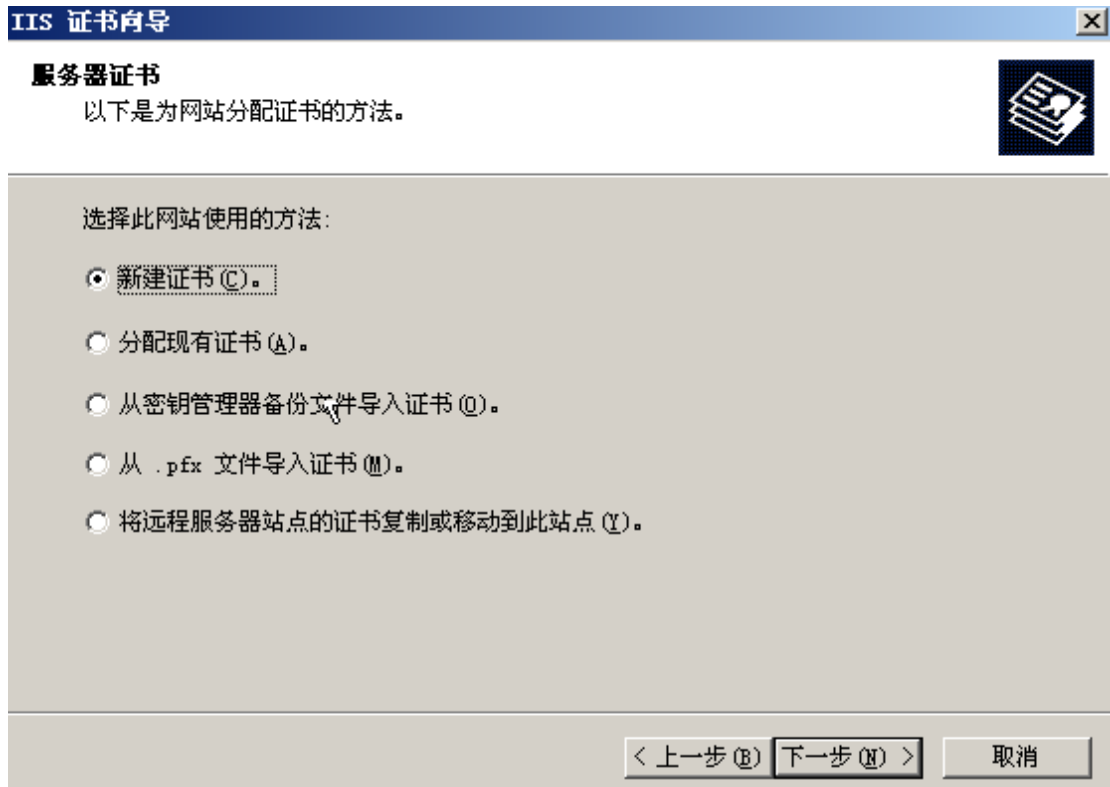
安装成功



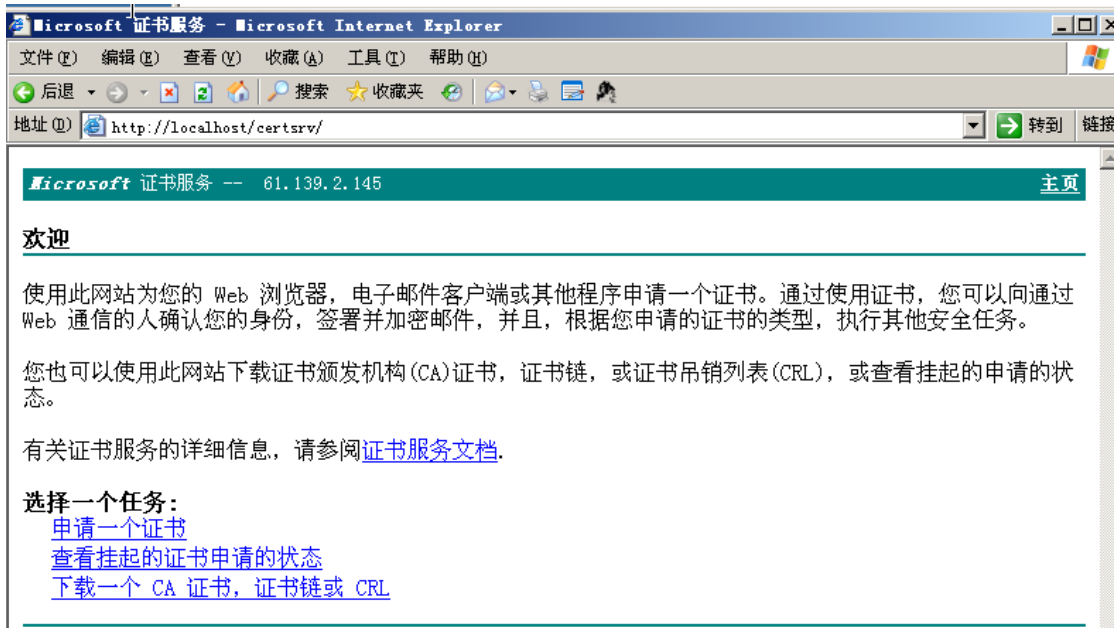
打开 IIS 管理器，选择网站，右键打开“属性”，选择“目录安全性”，点击“服务器证书”







打开证书服务界面，根据该证书内容进行申请了



申请一个证书-》高级证书申请-》使用 base64 编码的 CMC 或 PKCS
打开生成的 certreq.txt 文件，复制并粘贴

提交一个证书申请或续订申请

要提交一个保存的申请到 CA，在“保存的申请”框中粘贴一个由外部源(如 Web 服务器)生成的 base-64 编码的 CMC 或 PKCS #10 证书申请或 PKCS #7 续订申请。

保存的申请：

Base-64 编码的证书申请 (CMC 或 PKCS #10 或 PKCS #7)：

```

AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AQUFAANBAD0FBfp1LD9iwe9KOadwMA3WXtR2HJcN
ZSUF/YNaT7g3xxUJJaCL4Xq33y8cpXI=
-----END NEW CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----

```

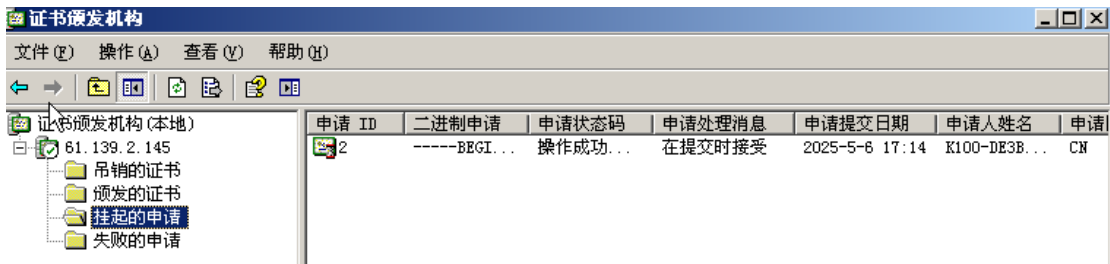
[浏览要插入的文件。](#)

附加属性：

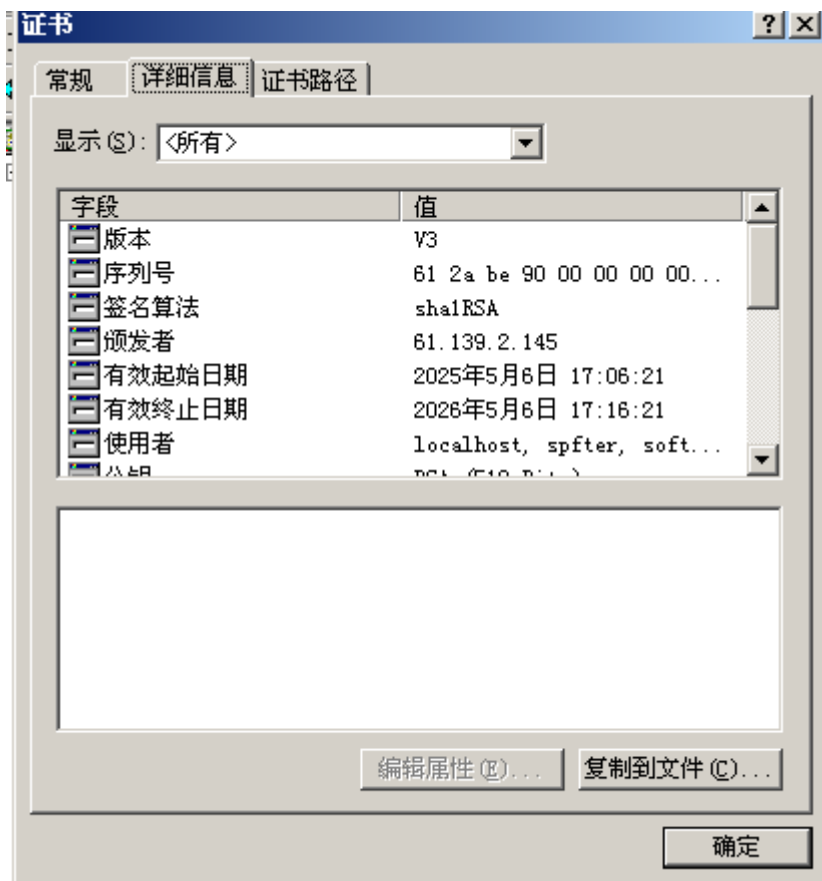
属性：

提交 >

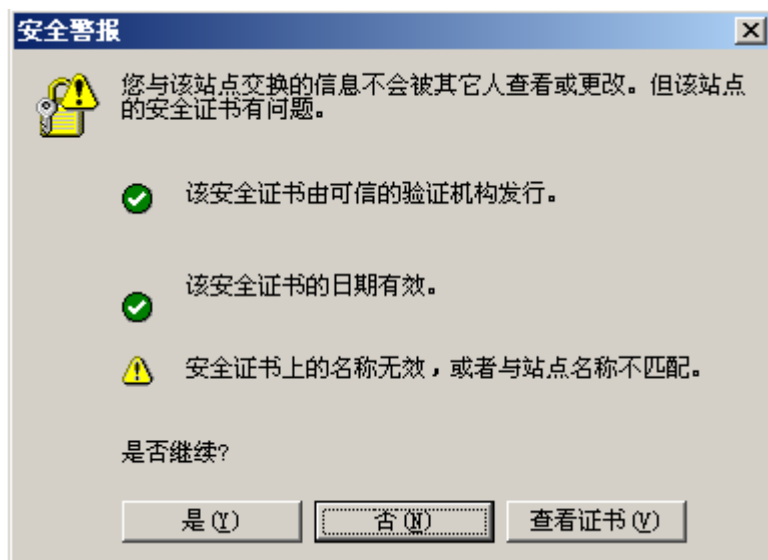
完成申请
管理员手动颁发申请的证书。
打开开始->程序->管理工具->证书颁发机构



在待申请的证书上单击鼠标右键，弹出菜单中有“所有任务”一项，选择“颁发”。



在“证书属性窗口”的详细信息标签中选择“复制到文件”，打开证书导出向导。选择 DER 编码二进制”并保存成文件，之后配置 IIS 的 SSL 安全加密功能



五、实验结果分析



抓取 http:

超文本传输协议，明文传输，端口 80

我们能看到很多流量，这是因为开启浏览器或其他应用的时候都会有流量产生。我们对流量进行过滤 ip.dst == 117.78.41.66, 只列出目标地址是 117.78.41.66 的流量

No.	Time	Source	Protocol	Length	Destination Port	Info
1	0.000000	61.139.2.145	TCP	55	80	1552 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=62874 Len=1
2	0.000063	61.139.2.145	TCP	55	80	1549 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=1
3	0.000079	61.139.2.145	TCP	55	80	1550 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=1
5	0.327912	61.139.2.145	HTTP	55	80	Continuation
6	0.436948	61.139.2.145	TCP	55	80	1548 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=1
8	1.093608	61.139.2.145	TCP	55	80	[TCP Keep-Alive] 1552 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=62874 Len=1
9	1.093683	61.139.2.145	TCP	55	80	[TCP Keep-Alive] 1550 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=1
10	1.093709	61.139.2.145	TCP	55	80	[TCP Keep-Alive] 1549 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=1
14	1.312096	61.139.2.145	TCP	55	80	[TCP Keep-Alive] 1551 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=1
16	1.421507	61.139.2.145	TCP	55	80	[TCP Keep-Alive] 1548 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=1
21	7.364410	61.139.2.145	HTTP	941	80	POST /Account/Login HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
28	7.416587	61.139.2.145	TCP	54	80	1551 → 80 [ACK] Seq=889 Ack=4731 Win=64240 Len=0
29	11.046433	61.139.2.145	TCP	55	80	[TCP Keep-Alive] 1552 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=62874 Len=1
30	11.046503	61.139.2.145	TCP	55	80	[TCP Keep-Alive] 1550 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=1
31	11.046522	61.139.2.145	TCP	55	80	[TCP Keep-Alive] 1549 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=1
39	11.484211	61.139.2.145	TCP	55	80	[TCP Keep-Alive] 1548 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=1

能看到一个 POST 方式的表单提，查看该条流量，发现输入的用户名和密码。

HTML Form URL Encoded: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

- > Form item: "username" = "111"
- > Form item: "password" = "5120220814"
- > Form item: "button" = "login"

抓取 https:

具有安全性的 ssl 加密传输协议，端口 443

我们对学校官网进行嗅探，对流量包进行过滤 ip.addr == 220.166.52.236

No.	Time	Source	Protocol	Length	Destination Port	Info
16	5.554902	61.139.2.145	TLSv1	1339	443	Application Data
17	5.562238	220.166.52.236	TCP	60	1557	443 → 1557 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1286 Win=64240 Len=0
21	5.908553	220.166.52.236	TCP	1354	1557	443 → 1557 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1286 Win=64240 Len=1300 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
22	5.908834	220.166.52.236	TLSv1	1514	1557	Application Data, Application Data
23	5.908845	220.166.52.236	TCP	124	1557	443 → 1557 [PSH, ACK] Seq=2761 Ack=1286 Win=64240 Len=70 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
24	5.908858	61.139.2.145	TCP	54	443	1557 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1286 Ack=2831 Win=64240 Len=0
25	5.908896	220.166.52.236	TLSv1	252	1557	Application Data, Application Data
26	5.918521	61.139.2.145	TLSv1	715	443	Application Data
27	5.918847	220.166.52.236	TCP	60	1561	443 → 1561 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=662 Win=64240 Len=0
28	5.919316	61.139.2.145	TLSv1	715	443	Application Data
29	5.919462	220.166.52.236	TCP	60	1564	443 → 1564 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=662 Win=64240 Len=0
30	5.920202	61.139.2.145	TLSv1	683	443	Application Data
31	5.920347	220.166.52.236	TCP	60	1562	443 → 1562 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=630 Win=64240 Len=0
32	5.920755	61.139.2.145	TLSv1	683	443	Application Data
33	5.920878	220.166.52.236	TCP	60	1560	443 → 1560 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=630 Win=64240 Len=0
34	5.921085	220.166.52.236	TLSv1	1514	1557	Application Data
35	5.921093	220.166.52.236	TLSv1	1388	1557	Application Data
36	5.921098	220.166.52.236	TLSv1	1514	1557	Application Data
37	5.921103	220.166.52.236	TLSv1	1514	1557	Application Data [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
38	5.921108	220.166.52.236	TLSv1	226	1557	Application Data, Application Data

TCP 三次握手

16	0.021347	61.139.2.145	TCP	62	443	1628 → 443	[SYN] Seq=0 Wi
17	0.021452	61.139.2.145	TCP	62	443	1629 → 443	[SYN] Seq=0 Wi
18	0.021659	61.139.2.145	TCP	62	443	1630 → 443	[SYN] Seq=0 Wi
19	0.022302	61.139.2.145	TCP	62	443	1631 → 443	[SYN] Seq=0 Wi
20	0.031938	220.166.52.236	TCP	60	1629	443 → 1629	[SYN, ACK] Seq
21	0.031955	61.139.2.145	TCP	54	443	1629 → 443	[ACK] Seq=1 Ac

https 的发包——浏览器先发送 client hello

26	0.033997	61.139.2.145	TLSv1...	244	443		Client Hello
27	0.034236	61.139.2.145	TLSv1...	244	443		Client Hello

客户端给服务器发送一个随机值 random1、TLS 版本、支持的加密算法

```

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 1629, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 185
Transport Layer Security
  TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Client Hello
    Content Type: Handshake (22)
    Version: TLS 1.0 (0x0301)
    Length: 185
  Handshake Protocol: Client Hello
    Handshake Type: Client Hello (1)
    Length: 181
    Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    Random: bad89a4ace3fb51caf5d73ea014d3ce417250e7632567bfa...
    Session ID Length: 0
    Cipher Suites Length: 22
    Cipher Suites (11 suites)
    Compression Methods Length: 1
    Compression Methods (1 method)
    Extensions Length: 118

```

服务器给浏览器（客户端）发送 server hello

同时我们从数据包中发现服务器也给客户端发送了一个随机值 random2 并且选择加密算法

38	0.045038	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	1354	1629		Server Hello
39	0.045207	220.166.52.236	TCP	254	1629	443 → 1629	[PS
40	0.045224	61.139.2.145	TCP	54	443	1629 → 443	[AC
41	0.045305	220.166.52.236	TCP	1514	1629	443 → 1629	[AC
42	0.045312	220.166.52.236	TCP	94	1629	443 → 1629	[PS
43	0.045318	61.139.2.145	TCP	54	443	1629 → 443	[AC

```

Frame 38: 1354 bytes on wire (10832 bits), 1354 bytes captured (10832 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: VMware_e7:c6:e7 (00:50:56:e7:c6:e7), Dst: VMware_45:1b:33 (00:0c:29:4
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 220.166.52.236, Dst: 61.139.2.145
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 1629, Seq: 1, Ack: 191, Len: 13
Transport Layer Security
  TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Server Hello
    Content Type: Handshake (22)
    Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    Length: 53
  Handshake Protocol: Server Hello
    Handshake Type: Server Hello (2)
    Length: 49
    Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    Random: ac9c9305bef424bbdd89b04cd1f5bcee3d3d1e1eaa101d63...
    Session ID Length: 0
    Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0x002f)

```

然后服务器发送证书，交换密钥，打开带有 Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done.标识的数据包，可以看到证书相关数据

```

Content Type: Handshake (22)
Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
Length: 3899
  Handshake Protocol: Certificate
    Handshake Type: Certificate (11)
    Length: 3895
    Certificates Length: 3892
      Certificates (3892 bytes)
        Certificate Length: 1689
          Certificate: 308206953082057da003020102021077648ef1a59c30d5bf... (id-at-commonName=*.swust...
            signedCertificate
            algorithmIdentifier (sha256WithRSAEncryption)
              Algorithm Id: 1.2.840.113549.1.1.11 (sha256WithRSAEncryption)
              Padding: 0
              encrypted: 48369e2b26bd989a1dbcaee9f321ec74193dac6b1b4ca2c4...
            Certificate Length: 1235
          Certificate: 308204cf308203b7a003020102021100f244082daba90da5... (id-at-commonName=Xcc Tru...
            signedCertificate
            algorithmIdentifier (sha256WithRSAEncryption)
              Padding: 0
              encrypted: 05f375b7d373041cf60a604710110507f6020b5fd4000

```

客户端的密钥交换:

带有 Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message 标识的流量包。客户端发送交换密钥信息、证书发送给服务器并且验证服务器的证书后发送验证。

1210	23.392267	61.139.2.145	TLSv1...	396	443	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
1211	23.401131	220.166.52.236	TCP	60	1644	443 → 1644 [ACK] Seq=3972 Ack=533 Win=64240 Len=0
1212	23.410278	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	129	1644	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message

```

> Frame 1210: 396 bytes on wire (3168 bits), 396 bytes captured (3168 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: VMware_45:1b:33 (00:0c:29:45:1b:33), Dst: VMware_e7:c6:e7 (00:50:56:e7:c6:e7)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 61.139.2.145, Dst: 220.166.52.236
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1644, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 191, Ack: 3972, Len: 342
  Transport Layer Security
    TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Client Key Exchange
      Content Type: Handshake (22)
      Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
      Length: 262
      Handshake Protocol: Client Key Exchange
    TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Change Cipher Spec Protocol: Change Cipher Spec
      Content Type: Change Cipher Spec (20)
      Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
      Length: 1
      Change Cipher Spec Message
    TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message
      Content Type: Handshake (22)
      Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
      Length: 64
      Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message

```

197	2.633062	2409:8962:2bad:47f9...	TLSv1...	138	443	Change Cipher Spec, Application Data
198	2.633297	2409:8962:2bad:47f9...	TLSv1...	1194	443	Application Data

```

> Frame 197: 138 bytes on wire (1104 bits), 138 bytes captured (1104 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: 9c:2f:9d:91:11:c3 (9c:2f:9d:91:11:c3), Dst: de:20:e8:27:53:bd (de:20:e8:27:53:bd)
> Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: 2409:8962:2bad:47f9:7d15:55de:33ac:cdcd, Dst: 2001:da8:600e:6001:160::238
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 52671, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1838, Ack: 4438, Len: 64
  Transport Layer Security
    TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Change Cipher Spec Protocol: Change Cipher Spec
      Content Type: Change Cipher Spec (20)
      Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
      Length: 1
      Change Cipher Spec Message
    TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: http-over-tls
      Opaque Type: Application Data (23)
      Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
      Length: 53
      Encrypted Application Data: 7fc3141ebe3b330d9a54a96a31585e4cf40b94e6d5f3ac0...

```

数据传递: Application Data, 此时的数据都是经过加密的。

69	0.066810	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	1514	1626	Application Data [TC
70	0.066818	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	1514	1626	Application Data, Ap
71	0.066824	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	1514	1626	Application Data [TC
72	0.066829	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	223	1626	Application Data
73	0.066834	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	1514	1626	Application Data
74	0.066839	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	1514	1626	Application Data [TC
75	0.066845	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	77	1626	Application Data
76	0.066855	61.139.2.145	TCP	54	443	1626 → 443 [ACK] Seq
77	0.067998	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	1514	1625	Application Data
78	0.068009	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	124	1625	Application Data
79	0.068014	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	1514	1625	Application Data
80	0.068020	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	1514	1625	Application Data, Ap
81	0.068025	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	1430	1625	Application Data [TC
82	0.068031	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	252	1625	Application Data, Ap
83	0.068035	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	1514	1625	Application Data
84	0.068041	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	1514	1625	Application Data, Ap
85	0.068047	220.166.52.236	TLSv1...	1514	1625	Application Data [TC

> Frame 69: 1514 bytes on wire (12112 bits), 1514 bytes captured (12112 bits)

> Ethernet II, Src: VMware_e7:c6:e7 (00:50:56:e7:c6:e7), Dst: VMware_45:1b:33 (00:0c:29:45:1b:33)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 220.166.52.236, Dst: 61.139.2.145

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 1626, Seq: 2831, Ack: 662, Len: 1460

> [2 Reassembled TCP Segments (1397 bytes): #68(1300), #69(97)]

√ Transport Layer Security

 v TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: http-over-tls

 Content Type: Application Data (23)

 Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)

 Length: 1392

 Encrypted Application Data: b43a8fd6129856c90758064880a1f419bb3c466dfd1b5dc9...

六、思考与心得体会